



DP02

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

2010 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, for 2010, the 2010 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns.

Subject	Providence city, Providence County, Rhode Island			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	57,037	+/-2,557	57,037	(X)
Family households (families)	31,907	+/-2,080	55.9%	+/-3.4
With own children under 18 years	18,147	+/-2,093	31.8%	+/-3.7
Married-couple family	15,012	+/-1,868	26.3%	+/-3.0
With own children under 18 years	7,282	+/-1,402	12.8%	+/-2.5
Male householder, no wife present, family	3,731	+/-884	6.5%	+/-1.6
With own children under 18 years	1,615	+/-664	2.8%	+/-1.2
Female householder, no husband present, family	13,164	+/-1,707	23.1%	+/-3.0
With own children under 18 years	9,250	+/-1,729	16.2%	+/-3.0
Nonfamily households	25,130	+/-2,452	44.1%	+/-3.4
Householder living alone	18,132	+/-2,307	31.8%	+/-3.4
65 years and over	5,337	+/-1,280	9.4%	+/-2.1
Households with one or more people under 18 years	19,871	+/-2,030	34.8%	+/-3.6
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	10,742	+/-1,609	18.8%	+/-2.5
Average household size	2.81	+/-0.12	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.60	+/-0.16	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	160,195	+/-2,462	160,195	(X)
Householder	57,037	+/-2,557	35.6%	+/-1.5
Spouse	15,210	+/-1,805	9.5%	+/-1.1
Child	50,838	+/-3,322	31.7%	+/-2.0
Other relatives	17,044	+/-2,593	10.6%	+/-1.7
Nonrelatives	20,066	+/-3,292	12.5%	+/-2.1
Unmarried partner	5,037	+/-1,177	3.1%	+/-0.7
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	68,825	+/-2,842	68,825	(X)
Never married	39,878	+/-3,153	57.9%	+/-3.3
Now married, except separated	19,998	+/-1,934	29.1%	+/-3.1
Separated	2,355	+/-998	3.4%	+/-1.4
Widowed	1,558	+/-574	2.3%	+/-0.8
Divorced	5,036	+/-1,332	7.3%	+/-1.9
Females 15 years and over	76,719	+/-2,570	76,719	(X)
Never married	41,211	+/-3,036	53.7%	+/-3.0

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	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Now married, except separated	17,829	+/-2,156	23.2%	+/-2.9
Separated	3,000	+/-1,063	3.9%	+/-1.4
Widowed	5,649	+/-1,190	7.4%	+/-1.5
Divorced	9,030	+/-1,733	11.8%	+/-2.2
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	3,310	+/-1,296	3,310	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	1,798	+/-909	54.3%	+/-15.8
Per 1,000 unmarried women	42	+/-21	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	59	+/-23	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	29	+/-27	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	94	+/-36	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	21	+/-25	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	N	N	N	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	N	N	N	N
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	N	N	N	N
1 or 2 years	N	N	N	N
3 or 4 years	N	N	N	N
5 or more years	N	N	N	N
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	N	N	N	(X)
Who are female	805	+/-449	77.6%	+/-18.1
Who are married	N	N	N	N
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	61,229	+/-3,528	61,229	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	1,678	+/-778	2.7%	+/-1.2
Kindergarten	1,889	+/-725	3.1%	+/-1.2
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	16,184	+/-1,946	26.4%	+/-3.0
High school (grades 9-12)	9,750	+/-1,503	15.9%	+/-2.3
College or graduate school	31,728	+/-3,162	51.8%	+/-3.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	99,623	+/-3,264	99,623	(X)
Less than 9th grade	19,981	+/-3,239	20.1%	+/-3.2
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	11,916	+/-2,194	12.0%	+/-2.2
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	22,229	+/-2,574	22.3%	+/-2.5
Some college, no degree	14,680	+/-2,308	14.7%	+/-2.3
Associate's degree	4,643	+/-1,086	4.7%	+/-1.1
Bachelor's degree	13,877	+/-2,030	13.9%	+/-2.0
Graduate or professional degree	12,297	+/-1,930	12.3%	+/-1.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	68.0%	+/-3.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	26.3%	+/-2.6
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	137,397	+/-3,165	137,397	(X)
Civilian veterans	6,117	+/-1,419	4.5%	+/-1.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	176,837	+/-707	176,837	(X)
With a disability	23,025	+/-2,765	13.0%	+/-1.6
Under 18 years	40,587	+/-3,170	40,587	(X)
With a disability	1,947	+/-1,012	4.8%	+/-2.5
18 to 64 years	122,020	+/-3,007	122,020	(X)
With a disability	14,864	+/-2,071	12.2%	+/-1.7
65 years and over	14,230	+/-1,894	14,230	(X)
With a disability	6,214	+/-1,167	43.7%	+/-6.3
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	175,533	+/-1,055	175,533	(X)
Same house	130,632	+/-5,291	74.4%	+/-3.0

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	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Different house in the U.S.	37,601	+/-4,753	21.4%	+/-2.7
Same county	24,037	+/-4,290	13.7%	+/-2.5
Different county	13,564	+/-2,336	7.7%	+/-1.3
Same state	2,099	+/-1,173	1.2%	+/-0.7
Different state	11,465	+/-2,107	6.5%	+/-1.2
Abroad	7,300	+/-3,067	4.2%	+/-1.7
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	178,162	+/-45	178,162	(X)
Native	125,236	+/-3,953	70.3%	+/-2.2
Born in United States	116,798	+/-3,803	65.6%	+/-2.1
State of residence	68,470	+/-3,544	38.4%	+/-2.0
Different state	48,328	+/-3,687	27.1%	+/-2.1
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	8,438	+/-2,425	4.7%	+/-1.4
Foreign born	52,926	+/-3,951	29.7%	+/-2.2
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	52,926	+/-3,951	52,926	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	17,855	+/-2,278	33.7%	+/-4.2
Not a U.S. citizen	35,071	+/-3,831	66.3%	+/-4.2
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	61,364	+/-3,803	61,364	(X)
Native	8,438	+/-2,425	8,438	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	2,534	+/-1,389	30.0%	+/-14.4
Entered before 2000	5,904	+/-2,119	70.0%	+/-14.4
Foreign born	52,926	+/-3,951	52,926	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	24,084	+/-3,601	45.5%	+/-5.1
Entered before 2000	28,842	+/-2,952	54.5%	+/-5.1
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	N	N	N	(X)
Europe	N	N	N	N
Asia	N	N	N	N
Africa	N	N	N	N
Oceania	N	N	N	N
Latin America	N	N	N	N
Northern America	N	N	N	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	166,310	+/-1,892	166,310	(X)
English only	81,403	+/-4,639	48.9%	+/-2.7
Language other than English	84,907	+/-4,484	51.1%	+/-2.7
Speak English less than "very well"	45,473	+/-4,204	27.3%	+/-2.5
Spanish	64,546	+/-4,308	38.8%	+/-2.6
Speak English less than "very well"	35,871	+/-3,624	21.6%	+/-2.2
Other Indo-European languages	9,341	+/-2,514	5.6%	+/-1.5
Speak English less than "very well"	3,344	+/-1,547	2.0%	+/-0.9
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	8,886	+/-2,182	5.3%	+/-1.3
Speak English less than "very well"	5,063	+/-1,641	3.0%	+/-1.0
Other languages	2,134	+/-1,029	1.3%	+/-0.6
Speak English less than "very well"	1,195	+/-804	0.7%	+/-0.5
ANCESTRY				
Total population	178,162	+/-45	178,162	(X)
American	1,287	+/-623	0.7%	+/-0.3
Arab	744	+/-556	0.4%	+/-0.3
Czech	0	+/-291	0.0%	+/-0.1
Danish	510	+/-689	0.3%	+/-0.4
Dutch	571	+/-468	0.3%	+/-0.3
English	7,195	+/-1,240	4.0%	+/-0.7
French (except Basque)	7,490	+/-1,638	4.2%	+/-0.9
French Canadian	2,244	+/-1,067	1.3%	+/-0.6

Subject	Providence city, Providence County, Rhode Island			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
German	6,118	+/-1,346	3.4%	+/-0.8
Greek	269	+/-172	0.2%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	496	+/-318	0.3%	+/-0.2
Irish	15,889	+/-2,430	8.9%	+/-1.4
Italian	19,053	+/-3,241	10.7%	+/-1.8
Lithuanian	112	+/-186	0.1%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	326	+/-238	0.2%	+/-0.1
Polish	4,199	+/-1,257	2.4%	+/-0.7
Portuguese	4,163	+/-1,124	2.3%	+/-0.6
Russian	2,626	+/-1,292	1.5%	+/-0.7
Scotch-Irish	464	+/-293	0.3%	+/-0.2
Scottish	2,061	+/-802	1.2%	+/-0.5
Slovak	243	+/-313	0.1%	+/-0.2
Subsaharan African	6,735	+/-2,042	3.8%	+/-1.1
Swedish	760	+/-425	0.4%	+/-0.2
Swiss	95	+/-158	0.1%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	549	+/-447	0.3%	+/-0.3
Welsh	463	+/-375	0.3%	+/-0.2
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	2,949	+/-1,302	1.7%	+/-0.7

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Starting in 2008, the Scotch-Irish category does not include Irish-Scotch. People who reported Irish-Scotch ancestry are classified under "Other groups," whereas in 2007 and earlier they were classified as Scotch-Irish.

Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

While the 2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An "***" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

ARIZON
NEW MEXICO

OKLAHOMA

ARKANSAS

TENNESSEE

NORTH CAROLINA

SOUTH CAROLINA

DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Subject	Providence city, Providence County, Rhode Island			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	143,150	+/-3,130	143,150	(X)
In labor force	85,290	+/-3,772	59.6%	+/-2.5
Civilian labor force	85,112	+/-3,821	59.5%	+/-2.6
Employed	72,052	+/-3,830	50.3%	+/-2.6
Unemployed	13,060	+/-1,914	9.1%	+/-1.3
Armed Forces	178	+/-172	0.1%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	57,860	+/-4,073	40.4%	+/-2.5
Civilian labor force	85,112	+/-3,821	85,112	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	15.3%	+/-2.2
Females 16 years and over	75,840	+/-2,537	75,840	(X)
In labor force	42,631	+/-2,858	56.2%	+/-3.5
Civilian labor force	42,631	+/-2,858	56.2%	+/-3.5
Employed	37,121	+/-2,573	48.9%	+/-3.0
Own children under 6 years	14,318	+/-2,283	14,318	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	9,442	+/-2,117	65.9%	+/-10.2
Own children 6 to 17 years	24,546	+/-2,395	24,546	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	17,405	+/-2,405	70.9%	+/-7.9
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	70,344	+/-3,625	70,344	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	42,553	+/-3,186	60.5%	+/-3.7
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	9,872	+/-2,344	14.0%	+/-3.2
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	5,921	+/-1,635	8.4%	+/-2.3
Walked	7,457	+/-1,586	10.6%	+/-2.2
Other means	2,212	+/-905	3.1%	+/-1.2
Worked at home	2,329	+/-720	3.3%	+/-1.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.8	+/-1.5	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	72,052	+/-3,830	72,052	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	22,780	+/-2,431	31.6%	+/-3.0
Service occupations	17,135	+/-2,418	23.8%	+/-2.8
Sales and office occupations	15,366	+/-2,170	21.3%	+/-2.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	3,524	+/-1,079	4.9%	+/-1.5

Subject	Providence city, Providence County, Rhode Island			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations INDUSTRY	13,247	+/-1,992	18.4%	+/-2.8
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	72,052	+/-3,830	72,052	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0	+/-291	0.0%	+/-0.3
Construction	2,258	+/-920	3.1%	+/-1.3
Manufacturing	10,539	+/-2,066	14.6%	+/-2.8
Wholesale trade	2,284	+/-914	3.2%	+/-1.2
Retail trade	8,346	+/-1,754	11.6%	+/-2.3
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	1,931	+/-663	2.7%	+/-0.9
Information	1,805	+/-997	2.5%	+/-1.4
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	1,940	+/-604	2.7%	+/-0.9
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	6,576	+/-1,511	9.1%	+/-2.2
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	20,408	+/-2,492	28.3%	+/-3.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	10,831	+/-1,958	15.0%	+/-2.4
Other services, except public administration	2,807	+/-867	3.9%	+/-1.2
Public administration	2,327	+/-930	3.2%	+/-1.3
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	72,052	+/-3,830	72,052	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	62,945	+/-3,725	87.4%	+/-2.3
Government workers	6,157	+/-1,453	8.5%	+/-1.9
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	2,886	+/-870	4.0%	+/-1.2
Unpaid family workers	64	+/-104	0.1%	+/-0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	57,037	+/-2,557	57,037	(X)
Less than \$10,000	7,727	+/-1,318	13.5%	+/-2.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5,092	+/-1,021	8.9%	+/-1.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8,635	+/-1,507	15.1%	+/-2.4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5,487	+/-1,486	9.6%	+/-2.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8,380	+/-1,647	14.7%	+/-2.7
\$50,000 to \$74,999	10,191	+/-1,694	17.9%	+/-3.0
\$75,000 to \$99,999	4,461	+/-1,093	7.8%	+/-1.9
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4,014	+/-1,081	7.0%	+/-1.9
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,356	+/-555	2.4%	+/-1.0
\$200,000 or more	1,694	+/-539	3.0%	+/-0.9
Median household income (dollars)	37,237	+/-2,848	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	55,671	+/-5,277	(X)	(X)
With earnings	42,903	+/-2,533	75.2%	+/-3.0
Mean earnings (dollars)	59,648	+/-5,831	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	13,328	+/-1,650	23.4%	+/-2.5
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	13,190	+/-924	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	6,046	+/-1,120	10.6%	+/-1.9
Mean retirement income (dollars)	20,181	+/-4,357	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	7,705	+/-1,495	13.5%	+/-2.6
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,003	+/-806	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	2,898	+/-849	5.1%	+/-1.5
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,202	+/-974	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	16,730	+/-1,782	29.3%	+/-3.1
Families	31,907	+/-2,080	31,907	(X)
Less than \$10,000	3,345	+/-787	10.5%	+/-2.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,767	+/-590	5.5%	+/-1.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5,795	+/-1,224	18.2%	+/-3.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2,531	+/-1,016	7.9%	+/-3.0
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5,574	+/-1,273	17.5%	+/-3.9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	5,540	+/-1,293	17.4%	+/-4.0

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	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2,479	+/-738	7.8%	+/-2.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,435	+/-736	7.6%	+/-2.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,217	+/-549	3.8%	+/-1.7
\$200,000 or more	1,224	+/-426	3.8%	+/-1.3
Median family income (dollars)	40,310	+/-3,277	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	60,871	+/-6,049	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	19,298	+/-1,715	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	25,130	+/-2,452	25,130	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	27,326	+/-4,409	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	45,895	+/-7,999	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	19,723	+/-1,774	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	34,038	+/-4,812	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	33,710	+/-2,229	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	176,837	+/-707	176,837	(X)
With health insurance coverage	137,940	+/-3,990	78.0%	+/-2.2
With private health insurance	90,940	+/-5,780	51.4%	+/-3.3
With public coverage	59,863	+/-5,404	33.9%	+/-3.1
No health insurance coverage	38,897	+/-3,958	22.0%	+/-2.2
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	40,587	+/-3,170	40,587	(X)
No health insurance coverage	3,152	+/-988	7.8%	+/-2.5
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	122,020	+/-3,007	122,020	(X)
In labor force:	82,365	+/-3,708	82,365	(X)
Employed:	70,176	+/-3,718	70,176	(X)
With health insurance coverage	50,562	+/-3,847	72.1%	+/-3.6
With private health insurance	44,790	+/-4,047	63.8%	+/-4.0
With public coverage	7,661	+/-1,458	10.9%	+/-2.2
No health insurance coverage	19,614	+/-2,664	27.9%	+/-3.6
Unemployed:	12,189	+/-1,913	12,189	(X)
With health insurance coverage	5,331	+/-1,232	43.7%	+/-7.4
With private health insurance	1,999	+/-827	16.4%	+/-6.8
With public coverage	3,476	+/-1,139	28.5%	+/-7.4
No health insurance coverage	6,858	+/-1,398	56.3%	+/-7.4
Not in labor force:	39,655	+/-3,532	39,655	(X)
With health insurance coverage	30,762	+/-3,115	77.6%	+/-4.3
With private health insurance	20,192	+/-2,615	50.9%	+/-4.9
With public coverage	12,406	+/-2,061	31.3%	+/-4.5
No health insurance coverage	8,893	+/-1,913	22.4%	+/-4.3
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	24.6%	+/-3.8
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	34.9%	+/-5.8
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	30.5%	+/-13.7
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	12.8%	+/-4.5
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	18.2%	+/-6.9
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	12.4%	+/-13.2
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	39.3%	+/-7.5
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	47.3%	+/-9.5
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	60.9%	+/-24.3
All people	(X)	(X)	30.5%	+/-3.4
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	41.2%	+/-6.6
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	41.1%	+/-6.7
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	40.5%	+/-10.1
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	41.4%	+/-7.7
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	26.9%	+/-3.2

Subject	Providence city, Providence County, Rhode Island			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	28.3%	+/-3.5
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	16.5%	+/-5.1
People in families	(X)	(X)	27.3%	+/-4.3
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	38.3%	+/-4.8

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See the ACS User Notes for details.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6a_Employment_Status.pdf, and the "Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6b_Weeks_Worked_Final_Report.pdf. Additional information can also be found at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/laborfor/laborforce.html>.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See ACS Health Insurance Definitions for a list of the insurance type definitions.

This table contains new estimates for health insurance coverage status by employment status in 2010.

While the 2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An "***" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP04

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

2010 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, for 2010, the 2010 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns.

Subject	Providence city, Providence County, Rhode Island			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	70,761	+/-2,412	70,761	(X)
Occupied housing units	57,037	+/-2,557	80.6%	+/-2.7
Vacant housing units	13,724	+/-2,033	19.4%	+/-2.7
Homeowner vacancy rate	4.6	+/-3.1	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	13.7	+/-3.2	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	70,761	+/-2,412	70,761	(X)
1-unit, detached	15,667	+/-1,992	22.1%	+/-2.7
1-unit, attached	2,322	+/-994	3.3%	+/-1.4
2 units	15,716	+/-1,691	22.2%	+/-2.4
3 or 4 units	20,977	+/-2,127	29.6%	+/-2.9
5 to 9 units	5,247	+/-1,232	7.4%	+/-1.7
10 to 19 units	2,479	+/-814	3.5%	+/-1.1
20 or more units	8,055	+/-1,355	11.4%	+/-1.8
Mobile home	298	+/-251	0.4%	+/-0.4
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	+/-291	0.0%	+/-0.3
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	70,761	+/-2,412	70,761	(X)
Built 2005 or later	1,280	+/-586	1.8%	+/-0.8
Built 2000 to 2004	1,970	+/-899	2.8%	+/-1.3
Built 1990 to 1999	2,124	+/-827	3.0%	+/-1.2
Built 1980 to 1989	3,658	+/-993	5.2%	+/-1.4
Built 1970 to 1979	5,241	+/-1,213	7.4%	+/-1.6
Built 1960 to 1969	3,141	+/-888	4.4%	+/-1.2
Built 1950 to 1959	5,686	+/-1,419	8.0%	+/-2.0
Built 1940 to 1949	3,051	+/-864	4.3%	+/-1.2
Built 1939 or earlier	44,610	+/-2,697	63.0%	+/-3.2
ROOMS				
Total housing units	70,761	+/-2,412	70,761	(X)
1 room	2,276	+/-845	3.2%	+/-1.2
2 rooms	1,638	+/-620	2.3%	+/-0.9
3 rooms	7,308	+/-1,281	10.3%	+/-1.8
4 rooms	18,152	+/-2,179	25.7%	+/-2.9
5 rooms	20,013	+/-2,258	28.3%	+/-3.1

Subject	Providence city, Providence County, Rhode Island			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
6 rooms	10,155	+/-1,676	14.4%	+/-2.4
7 rooms	3,668	+/-807	5.2%	+/-1.1
8 rooms	3,183	+/-944	4.5%	+/-1.3
9 rooms or more	4,368	+/-984	6.2%	+/-1.3
Median rooms	4.8	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	70,761	+/-2,412	70,761	(X)
No bedroom	2,470	+/-865	3.5%	+/-1.2
1 bedroom	11,673	+/-1,559	16.5%	+/-2.2
2 bedrooms	26,256	+/-2,597	37.1%	+/-3.1
3 bedrooms	20,879	+/-1,808	29.5%	+/-2.6
4 bedrooms	6,331	+/-1,228	8.9%	+/-1.8
5 or more bedrooms	3,152	+/-878	4.5%	+/-1.2
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	57,037	+/-2,557	57,037	(X)
Owner-occupied	20,891	+/-2,284	36.6%	+/-3.4
Renter-occupied	36,146	+/-2,326	63.4%	+/-3.4
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.87	+/-0.20	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.77	+/-0.15	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	57,037	+/-2,557	57,037	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	33,259	+/-2,597	58.3%	+/-3.8
Moved in 2000 to 2004	8,402	+/-1,441	14.7%	+/-2.5
Moved in 1990 to 1999	7,480	+/-1,359	13.1%	+/-2.3
Moved in 1980 to 1989	2,892	+/-836	5.1%	+/-1.4
Moved in 1970 to 1979	2,018	+/-636	3.5%	+/-1.1
Moved in 1969 or earlier	2,986	+/-979	5.2%	+/-1.7
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	57,037	+/-2,557	57,037	(X)
No vehicles available	10,925	+/-1,467	19.2%	+/-2.4
1 vehicle available	26,451	+/-2,432	46.4%	+/-3.5
2 vehicles available	14,968	+/-1,717	26.2%	+/-2.8
3 or more vehicles available	4,693	+/-1,121	8.2%	+/-2.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	57,037	+/-2,557	57,037	(X)
Utility gas	38,025	+/-2,318	66.7%	+/-3.1
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	289	+/-199	0.5%	+/-0.3
Electricity	6,614	+/-1,256	11.6%	+/-2.2
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11,923	+/-1,864	20.9%	+/-3.0
Coal or coke	0	+/-291	0.0%	+/-0.3
Wood	0	+/-291	0.0%	+/-0.3
Solar energy	0	+/-291	0.0%	+/-0.3
Other fuel	0	+/-291	0.0%	+/-0.3
No fuel used	186	+/-183	0.3%	+/-0.3
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	57,037	+/-2,557	57,037	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	574	+/-402	1.0%	+/-0.7
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	618	+/-328	1.1%	+/-0.6
No telephone service available	2,427	+/-762	4.3%	+/-1.3
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	57,037	+/-2,557	57,037	(X)
1.00 or less	54,612	+/-2,851	95.7%	+/-1.5
1.01 to 1.50	2,305	+/-864	4.0%	+/-1.5
1.51 or more	120	+/-195	0.2%	+/-0.3
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	20,891	+/-2,284	20,891	(X)
Less than \$50,000	308	+/-205	1.5%	+/-1.0
\$50,000 to \$99,999	917	+/-535	4.4%	+/-2.5

Subject	Providence city, Providence County, Rhode Island			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3,374	+/-836	16.2%	+/-3.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5,072	+/-1,206	24.3%	+/-4.9
\$200,000 to \$299,999	6,176	+/-1,170	29.6%	+/-4.8
\$300,000 to \$499,999	2,827	+/-946	13.5%	+/-4.1
\$500,000 to \$999,999	1,679	+/-606	8.0%	+/-2.9
\$1,000,000 or more	538	+/-276	2.6%	+/-1.3
Median (dollars)	209,800	+/-12,075	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	20,891	+/-2,284	20,891	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	16,042	+/-1,781	76.8%	+/-3.7
Housing units without a mortgage	4,849	+/-1,008	23.2%	+/-3.7
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	16,042	+/-1,781	16,042	(X)
Less than \$300	0	+/-291	0.0%	+/-1.2
\$300 to \$499	0	+/-291	0.0%	+/-1.2
\$500 to \$699	99	+/-120	0.6%	+/-0.7
\$700 to \$999	908	+/-404	5.7%	+/-2.5
\$1,000 to \$1,499	4,202	+/-866	26.2%	+/-5.1
\$1,500 to \$1,999	4,681	+/-1,166	29.2%	+/-6.1
\$2,000 or more	6,152	+/-1,272	38.3%	+/-6.5
Median (dollars)	1,823	+/-88	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	4,849	+/-1,008	4,849	(X)
Less than \$100	0	+/-291	0.0%	+/-3.9
\$100 to \$199	0	+/-291	0.0%	+/-3.9
\$200 to \$299	271	+/-225	5.6%	+/-4.5
\$300 to \$399	219	+/-232	4.5%	+/-4.8
\$400 or more	4,359	+/-980	89.9%	+/-7.1
Median (dollars)	682	+/-68	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAP1)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAP1 cannot be computed)	15,851	+/-1,814	15,851	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	3,244	+/-817	20.5%	+/-5.1
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,084	+/-769	13.1%	+/-4.3
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,792	+/-659	11.3%	+/-4.2
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,317	+/-542	8.3%	+/-3.2
35.0 percent or more	7,414	+/-1,408	46.8%	+/-6.4
Not computed	191	+/-237	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAP1 cannot be computed)	4,573	+/-1,014	4,573	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	1,442	+/-598	31.5%	+/-10.9
10.0 to 14.9 percent	1,340	+/-517	29.3%	+/-10.8
15.0 to 19.9 percent	438	+/-325	9.6%	+/-6.8
20.0 to 24.9 percent	120	+/-139	2.6%	+/-3.0
25.0 to 29.9 percent	181	+/-174	4.0%	+/-3.7
30.0 to 34.9 percent	241	+/-200	5.3%	+/-4.4
35.0 percent or more	811	+/-535	17.7%	+/-10.5
Not computed	276	+/-339	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	35,431	+/-2,381	35,431	(X)
Less than \$200	1,531	+/-704	4.3%	+/-2.0
\$200 to \$299	2,824	+/-886	8.0%	+/-2.5
\$300 to \$499	2,898	+/-866	8.2%	+/-2.3
\$500 to \$749	4,236	+/-1,058	12.0%	+/-2.9
\$750 to \$999	11,370	+/-1,764	32.1%	+/-4.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499	9,978	+/-1,583	28.2%	+/-4.0
\$1,500 or more	2,594	+/-929	7.3%	+/-2.6
Median (dollars)	889	+/-31	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	715	+/-442	(X)	(X)

Subject	Providence city, Providence County, Rhode Island			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	33,972	+/-2,405	33,972	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	3,787	+/-1,051	11.1%	+/-3.0
15.0 to 19.9 percent	2,861	+/-850	8.4%	+/-2.5
20.0 to 24.9 percent	4,216	+/-1,309	12.4%	+/-3.6
25.0 to 29.9 percent	4,713	+/-1,065	13.9%	+/-3.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	3,037	+/-729	8.9%	+/-2.1
35.0 percent or more	15,358	+/-2,018	45.2%	+/-4.7
Not computed	2,174	+/-797	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household Income are valid values.

The 2009 and 2010 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.

While the 2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP05

ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

2010 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, for 2010, the 2010 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns.

Subject	Providence city, Providence County, Rhode Island			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	178,162	+/-45	178,162	(X)
Male	86,777	+/-2,477	48.7%	+/-1.4
Female	91,385	+/-2,474	51.3%	+/-1.4
Under 5 years	11,852	+/-1,895	6.7%	+/-1.1
5 to 9 years	9,393	+/-1,525	5.3%	+/-0.9
10 to 14 years	11,373	+/-1,840	6.4%	+/-1.0
15 to 19 years	23,375	+/-1,957	13.1%	+/-1.1
20 to 24 years	22,546	+/-2,678	12.7%	+/-1.5
25 to 34 years	31,044	+/-2,230	17.4%	+/-1.3
35 to 44 years	20,488	+/-1,868	11.5%	+/-1.0
45 to 54 years	17,846	+/-1,676	10.0%	+/-0.9
55 to 59 years	7,805	+/-1,333	4.4%	+/-0.7
60 to 64 years	7,063	+/-1,242	4.0%	+/-0.7
65 to 74 years	8,065	+/-1,402	4.5%	+/-0.8
75 to 84 years	4,401	+/-979	2.5%	+/-0.5
85 years and over	2,911	+/-843	1.6%	+/-0.5
Median age (years)	28.0	+/-0.8	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	137,575	+/-3,169	77.2%	+/-1.8
21 years and over	115,746	+/-3,087	65.0%	+/-1.7
62 years and over	18,980	+/-2,280	10.7%	+/-1.3
65 years and over	15,377	+/-2,046	8.6%	+/-1.1
18 years and over	137,575	+/-3,169	137,575	(X)
Male	65,146	+/-2,932	47.4%	+/-1.6
Female	72,429	+/-2,506	52.6%	+/-1.6
65 years and over	15,377	+/-2,046	15,377	(X)
Male	6,308	+/-946	41.0%	+/-4.0
Female	9,069	+/-1,454	59.0%	+/-4.0
RACE				
Total population	178,162	+/-45	178,162	(X)
One race	169,937	+/-1,788	95.4%	+/-1.0
Two or more races	8,225	+/-1,795	4.6%	+/-1.0
One race	169,937	+/-1,788	95.4%	+/-1.0
White	86,887	+/-5,356	48.8%	+/-3.0
Black or African American	23,338	+/-4,073	13.1%	+/-2.3

Subject	Providence city, Providence County, Rhode Island			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
American Indian and Alaska Native	747	+/-576	0.4%	+/-0.3
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Asian	11,663	+/-2,934	6.5%	+/-1.6
Asian Indian	199	+/-147	0.1%	+/-0.1
Chinese	3,413	+/-1,262	1.9%	+/-0.7
Filipino	260	+/-219	0.1%	+/-0.1
Japanese	196	+/-236	0.1%	+/-0.1
Korean	1,013	+/-750	0.6%	+/-0.4
Vietnamese	100	+/-182	0.1%	+/-0.1
Other Asian	6,482	+/-3,099	3.6%	+/-1.7
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	488	+/-470	0.3%	+/-0.3
Native Hawaiian	N	N	N	N
Guamanian or Chamorro	N	N	N	N
Samoan	N	N	N	N
Other Pacific Islander	N	N	N	N
Some other race	46,814	+/-5,707	26.3%	+/-3.2
Two or more races	8,225	+/-1,795	4.6%	+/-1.0
White and Black or African American	2,145	+/-954	1.2%	+/-0.5
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	893	+/-601	0.5%	+/-0.3
White and Asian	690	+/-421	0.4%	+/-0.2
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	979	+/-831	0.5%	+/-0.5
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	178,162	+/-45	178,162	(X)
White	92,014	+/-5,518	51.6%	+/-3.1
Black or African American	28,197	+/-4,146	15.8%	+/-2.3
American Indian and Alaska Native	3,141	+/-1,156	1.8%	+/-0.6
Asian	13,124	+/-2,726	7.4%	+/-1.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	N	N	N	N
Some other race	49,482	+/-5,761	27.8%	+/-3.2
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	178,162	+/-45	178,162	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	76,645	+/-4,525	43.0%	+/-2.5
Mexican	3,849	+/-2,223	2.2%	+/-1.2
Puerto Rican	16,296	+/-4,256	9.1%	+/-2.4
Cuban	1,259	+/-1,310	0.7%	+/-0.7
Other Hispanic or Latino	55,241	+/-5,141	31.0%	+/-2.9
Not Hispanic or Latino	101,517	+/-4,530	57.0%	+/-2.5
White alone	64,284	+/-3,985	36.1%	+/-2.2
Black or African American alone	19,265	+/-3,135	10.8%	+/-1.8
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	453	+/-335	0.3%	+/-0.2
Asian alone	11,497	+/-2,767	6.5%	+/-1.6
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	81	+/-137	0.0%	+/-0.1
Some other race alone	1,215	+/-930	0.7%	+/-0.5
Two or more races	4,722	+/-1,286	2.7%	+/-0.7
Two races including Some other race	1,185	+/-801	0.7%	+/-0.4
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	3,537	+/-1,023	2.0%	+/-0.6
Total housing units	70,761	+/-2,412	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

The ACS questions on Hispanic origin and race were revised in 2008 to make them consistent with the Census 2010 question wording. Any changes in estimates for 2008 and beyond may be due to demographic changes, as well as factors including questionnaire changes, differences in ACS population controls, and methodological differences in the population estimates, and therefore should be used with caution. For a summary of questionnaire changes see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire_changes/. For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html>.

While the 2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.